

Table I.A.2.i Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that use a private exchange by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2018

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	23.7%	30.0%	31.6%	28.0%	20.7%	15.0%	30.2%	17.9%
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	34.4%	41.6%	--	26.6% *	7.3% *	7.8% *	40.1%	11.5% *
Mining and manufacturing	21.0%	20.6%	32.7%	24.7%	10.5%	13.5%	26.1%	14.4%
Construction	29.7%	30.7%	30.5%	27.7%	32.1%	20.3%	30.4%	26.3%
Utilities and transp.	17.5%	16.4% *	49.4%	24.8%	15.2%	9.0%	27.3%	11.7%
Wholesale trade	21.6%	27.8%	25.3%	27.2%	22.0%	8.6%	27.6%	14.8%
Fin. svcs. and real estate	20.9%	33.1%	27.6%	30.4%	19.6%	12.3%	31.2%	15.8%
Retail trade	21.7%	32.8%	20.7%	28.8%	21.4%	17.3%	30.0%	18.3%
Professional services	23.5%	27.8%	36.5%	26.8%	19.5%	12.1%	29.6%	16.2%
Other services	27.7%	33.3%	30.8%	29.7%	24.9%	21.2%	31.8%	23.7%
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	22.7%	28.8%	31.7%	28.6%	19.9%	14.3%	29.5%	17.0%
For profit, unincorporated	26.7%	31.7%	30.4%	24.0%	24.5%	19.5%	30.8%	21.3%
Nonprofit	25.9%	35.3%	32.7%	30.4%	20.4%	14.2%	33.9%	19.5%
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	31.5%	31.6%	32.9%	34.2%	25.2%	18.3% *	31.8%	28.9%
5-9 years	32.7%	36.3%	33.1%	26.3%	23.8%	21.3%	34.5%	24.6%
10-19 years	25.8%	23.4%	29.0%	29.7%	30.2%	15.4%	25.9%	25.3%
20 or more years	21.3%	31.2%	32.3%	27.0%	18.8%	14.9%	30.7%	16.9%
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	17.7%	33.6% *	28.2%	26.7%	20.1%	15.0%	28.5%	16.9%
1 location only	30.1%	30.0%	32.0%	28.8%	25.5%	21.1%	30.3%	28.3%
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	27.0%	31.1%	30.6%	35.8%	23.6%	22.5%	31.5%	24.1%
25-49 %	28.8%	42.2%	32.3%	26.8%	21.3%	26.3%	36.1%	25.0%
50-74 %	25.0%	28.9%	36.8%	28.4%	26.2%	16.3%	30.1%	20.4%
75% or more	22.7%	29.6%	30.8%	27.5%	19.3%	12.5%	29.7%	15.9%
Union presence								
No union employees	25.2%	30.4%	32.1%	28.3%	20.9%	17.1%	30.6%	19.6%
Has union employees	11.1%	21.0% *	16.2% *	21.4%	17.9%	8.1%	19.5%	9.6%
Percent low-wage employees								
50% or more low-wage	26.0%	32.3%	25.1%	31.3%	24.1%	23.2%	30.0%	24.3%
Less than 50% low-wage	23.2%	29.8%	32.3%	27.3%	19.5%	12.4%	30.2%	15.9%
Percent women employees								
Less than 25%	26.4%	31.3%	34.9%	25.2%	18.5%	14.4%	31.4%	17.6%
25-49 %	25.5%	28.2%	33.5%	30.6%	23.3%	21.0%	30.8%	22.0%
50-74 %	21.2%	29.7%	23.7%	32.0%	22.6%	13.0%	28.5%	16.6%
75% or more	22.4%	29.7%	31.9%	26.0%	19.2%	12.3%	29.5%	16.4%
Percent age 50 or older employees								
Less than 25%	26.4%	32.7%	30.4%	31.3%	22.5%	18.9%	31.9%	21.4%
25-49 %	18.4%	25.3%	34.5%	24.4%	18.5%	11.1%	28.1%	13.7%
50-74 %	27.1%	33.0%	28.7%	26.9%	21.0%	17.9%	31.2%	20.7%
75% or more	23.3%	25.0%	35.5%	16.1%	15.3%	4.7% *	25.9%	10.8%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table I.A.2.i Standard errors for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that use a private exchange by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2018

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	0.58%	1.54%	1.53%	1.08%	1.01%	0.74%	1.03%	0.57%
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	6.86%	10.58%	--	10.59% *	4.50% *	4.85% *	8.53%	4.46% *
Mining and manufacturing	1.80%	4.97%	4.71%	3.00%	1.87%	2.88%	2.98%	1.69%
Construction	2.61%	4.75%	4.52%	3.45%	5.89%	5.25%	3.08%	3.21%
Utilities and transp.	2.33%	7.05% *	10.02%	6.14%	4.34%	1.88%	5.40%	1.87%
Wholesale trade	1.98%	5.50%	4.76%	3.51%	4.13%	1.69%	3.40%	1.80%
Fin. svcs. and real estate	1.60%	5.15%	5.62%	3.84%	2.58%	1.53%	3.86%	1.31%
Retail trade	1.41%	5.23%	4.07%	3.27%	3.11%	1.75%	3.20%	1.48%
Professional services	1.12%	2.57%	2.90%	2.02%	1.78%	1.35%	1.84%	1.03%
Other services	1.34%	3.52%	3.33%	2.38%	2.21%	1.92%	2.32%	1.36%
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	0.67%	1.84%	1.79%	1.32%	1.28%	0.83%	1.22%	0.67%
For profit, unincorporated	1.49%	3.24%	3.82%	2.39%	2.50%	2.20%	2.33%	1.53%
Nonprofit	1.78%	5.25%	4.33%	2.95%	2.21%	2.23%	3.39%	1.49%
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	2.73%	3.90%	4.87%	4.22%	4.74%	10.45% *	3.09%	3.72%
5-9 years	2.70%	4.39%	4.90%	3.30%	4.67%	6.03%	3.20%	3.13%
10-19 years	1.45%	2.57%	2.88%	2.37%	3.14%	3.22%	1.81%	1.93%
20 or more years	0.63%	2.34%	2.11%	1.37%	1.12%	0.76%	1.43%	0.61%
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	0.59%	12.44% *	4.67%	1.97%	1.12%	0.74%	2.67%	0.60%
1 location only	1.00%	1.55%	1.62%	1.26%	1.93%	4.51%	1.09%	1.49%
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	2.30%	7.25%	6.46%	4.77%	4.15%	2.88%	4.66%	2.27%
25-49 %	2.26%	8.28%	5.72%	3.81%	3.22%	3.44%	4.65%	2.36%
50-74 %	1.55%	3.58%	4.60%	3.27%	3.10%	2.17%	2.66%	1.71%
75% or more	0.67%	1.77%	1.75%	1.24%	1.17%	0.79%	1.19%	0.62%
Union presence								
No union employees	0.63%	1.57%	1.56%	1.11%	1.05%	0.90%	1.05%	0.64%
Has union employees	1.21%	7.80% *	5.86% *	4.73%	3.50%	1.02%	5.24%	0.99%
Percent low-wage employees								
50% or more low-wage	1.32%	5.01%	4.11%	2.68%	2.01%	1.80%	3.19%	1.31%
Less than 50% low-wage	0.64%	1.61%	1.63%	1.18%	1.17%	0.78%	1.09%	0.61%
Percent women employees								
Less than 25%	1.15%	2.53%	2.55%	1.78%	1.92%	1.61%	1.68%	1.13%
25-49 %	1.29%	3.73%	3.53%	2.49%	2.57%	1.87%	2.42%	1.44%
50-74 %	1.06%	3.20%	3.09%	2.35%	1.89%	1.10%	2.25%	0.94%
75% or more	1.14%	3.16%	3.11%	2.17%	1.85%	1.33%	2.12%	1.04%
Percent age 50 or older employees								
Less than 25%	0.86%	2.33%	2.14%	1.59%	1.46%	1.29%	1.49%	0.92%
25-49 %	0.82%	3.28%	2.89%	1.77%	1.70%	0.87%	1.92%	0.75%
50-74 %	1.80%	3.65%	3.71%	2.94%	2.91%	2.93%	2.68%	1.92%
75% or more	2.56%	3.49%	6.71%	4.29%	4.14%	1.63% *	3.06%	2.20%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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